

Pain Assessment tool for the Cognitively Impaired

Assess for **changes** in the resident's activity patterns using these new behaviors as possible indicators of pain.

Please check each nonverbal behavior you observe in the resident .

Verbal Expression

- Cries out with touch
- Yells/Screams/shouts
- Moans with turning
- Volume of voice increases or becomes shrill
- Becomes very quiet
- Swears or calls people names
- Talks without making sense
- Grunts

Facial Expression

- Facial grimaces such as wincing or painful look
- Closes their eyes
- Winces with touch
- Worried expression/frowning

Physical Behaviors

- Resists care
- Shields or protects a certain part of their body
- Rocks back and forth
- Isolates self from others
- Becomes physically aggressive, striking out
- Stiff or rigid body

Physiological Behaviors

- Vital sign changes: increased BP, Pulse, breathing (acute pain only)
- Becomes pale
- Becomes cold
- Has a red or swollen body part

Psychological Changes

- ◆ Crying/tears
- ◆ Increased confusion
- ◆ Irritability/agitation

Adapted from VGH's 'Amy's tool' and American Geriatric Society's Clinical Practice Guideline: the management of persistent pain in older persons 2002.

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